

# What are irregular verbs?

Irregular verbs do not follow the conjugation rules. Usually, the simple past and past participle tense is not formed by adding 'd' or 'ed', or 'ied'.

## For example, go-went-gone

Some irregular verbs have same past simple(V2) and past participle(V3) forms, e.g. Bet-bet-bet

## **Irregular Verbs List**

Take time to understand the difference between regular and irregular verbs. It will help you make the grammatically correct sentences.

This is the list of irregular verbs in English. Each verb is followed by past simple and past participle.

| Infinitive | Past Simple | Past Participle |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Arise      | Arose       | Arisen          |
| Babysit    | Babysat     | Babysat         |
| Be         | was/were    | Been            |
| Beat       | Beat        | Beaten          |
| Bend       | Bent        | Bent            |
| Begin      | Began       | Begun           |
| Bet        | Bet         | Bet             |
| Bind       | Bound       | Bound           |
| Bite       | Bit         | Bitten          |
| Bleed      | Bled        | Bled            |
| Blow       | Blew        | Blown           |
| Break      | Broke       | Broken          |
| Breed      | Bred        | Bred            |
| Bring      | Brought     | Brought         |
| Build      | Built       | Built           |
| Catch      | Caught      | Caught          |
| Choose     | Choe        | Chosen          |
| Come       | Came        | Come            |
| Cost       | Cost        | Cost            |
| Cut        | Cut         | Cut             |
| Deal       | Dealt       | Dealt           |
| Dig        | Dug         | Dug             |
| Do         | Did         | Done            |
| Draw       | Drew        | Drawn           |
| Drink      | Drank       | Drunk           |

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| Drive   | Drove         | Driven        |
|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Eat     | Ate           | Eaten         |
| Fall    | Fell          | Fallen        |
| Feed    | Fed           | Fed           |
| Feel    | Felt          | Felt          |
| Find    | Found         | Found         |
| Fly     | Flew          | Flown         |
| Forbid  | Forbade       | Forbidden     |
| Forget  | Forgot        | Forgotten     |
| Forgive | Forgave       | Forgiven      |
| Freeze  | Froze         | Frozen        |
| Get     | Got           | Gotten        |
| Give    | Gave          | Given         |
| Go      | Went          | Gone          |
| Go      | Grew          | Grown         |
|         |               |               |
| Hang    | Hung          | Hung          |
| Have    | Hanged<br>Had | Hanged<br>Had |
| Have    | Had           | Heard         |
| Hide    |               |               |
|         | Hid           | Hidden        |
| Hit     | Hit           | Hit           |
| Hold    | Held          | Held          |
| Hurt    | Hurt          | Hurt          |
| Keep    | Kept          | Kept          |
| Know    | Knew          | Known         |
| Lay     | Laid          | Lain          |
| Lead    | Led           | Led           |
| Leave   | Left          | Left          |
| Lend    | Lent          | Lent          |
| Let     | Let           | Let           |
| Lie     | Lay           | Lain          |
| Light   | Lit           | Lit           |
| Lose    | Lost          | Lost          |
| Make    | Made          | Made          |
| Mean    | Meant         | Meant         |
| Meet    | Met           | Met           |
| Pay     | Paid          | Paid          |
| Put     | Put           | Put           |
| Quit    | Quit          | Quit          |
| Read    | Read          | Read          |
| Ride    | Rode          | Ridden        |
| Ring    | Rang          | Rung          |
| Rise    | Rose          | Risen         |

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| D         | D          | D          |
|-----------|------------|------------|
| Run       | Ran        | Run        |
| Say       | Said       | Said       |
| See       | Saw        | Seen       |
| Send      | Sent       | Sent       |
| Set       | Set        | Set        |
| Shake     | Shook      | Shaken     |
| Shine     | Shone      | Shone      |
| Shoot     | Shot       | Shot       |
| Show      | Showed     | Shown      |
| Shut      | Shut       | Shut       |
| Sing      | Sang       | Sung       |
| Sink      | Sank       | Sunk       |
| Sit       | Sat        | Sat        |
| Sleep     | Slept      | Slept      |
| Slide     | Slid       | Slid       |
| Speak     | Spoke      | Spoken     |
| Spend     | Spent      | Spent      |
| Spin      | Spun       | Spun       |
| Spread    | Spread     | Spread     |
| Stand     | Stood      | Stood      |
| Steal     | Stole      | Stolen     |
| Stick     | Stuck      | Stuck      |
| Sting     | Stung      | Stung      |
| Swear     | Swore      | Sworn      |
| Sweep     | Swept      | Swept      |
| Swim      | Swam       | Swum       |
| Take      | Took       | Taken      |
| Teach     | Taught     | Taught     |
| Tear      | Tore       | Torn       |
| Tell      | Told       | Told       |
| Think     | Thought    | Thought    |
| Throw     | Threw      | Thrown     |
| Wake      | Understood | Understood |
| Wake      | Woke       | Woken      |
| Wear      | Wore       | Worn       |
| Win       | Won        | Won        |
| Wind      | Wound      | Wound      |
| Withdrawn | Withdrew   | Withdrawn  |
| Write     | Wrote      | Written    |
|           |            |            |

"Hang" has two different meanings. The first is "to attach something in a high position e.g. on a wall or on a hook". In this case we use verbs **Hang-Hung-Hung** 



But when "Hang" means "to kill someone by putting a rope around someone's neck and leaving then in a high position without any support". In this case we use verbs

#### Hang-Hanged-Hanged

This verb is typical of public executions in the past.

Lie has two meanings. When it means " to put your body in a horizontal position (normally on a bed)", it uses Lie-Lay-Lain

But it is regular Lie-Lied-Lied when it has other meaning of "not to say the truth".

## The following verbs can be regular or irregular.

| Infinitive | Past Simple | Past Participle |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Burn       | Burned      | Burned          |
|            | Burnt       | Burnt           |
| Dream      | Dreamed     | Dreamed         |
|            | Dreamt      | Dreamt          |
| Learn      | Learned     | Learned         |
|            | Learnt      | Learnt          |
| Smell      | Smelled     | Smelled         |
|            | Smelt       | Smelt           |